

## Chapter 20: Ethnic Identity Movements

<b>I. Introductory Overview Essay of Movements</b>	5K Words
<b>II. Theory of Ethnic Identity Movements as Reform</b>	
Movements for Ethnic Identity	2-5K Words
<b>III. Historical Development of Ethnic Identity Movements</b>	
Native American Resistance to Government Assimilation Programs (1790s-1930s)	1-3K Words
Mexican War Cessation Impacts Latinos in the U.S. (1830s-1840s)	1-2K Words
Chinese Equal Rights League Founded in 1884 to Battle Exclusion Policies	1-2K Words
Anti-Defamation League Founded in 1913 to Combat Anti-Semitism	1-2K Words
Japanese American Citizens League (JACL) Founded in 1929 to Promote Greater Understanding and Awareness of Asian American Pacific Islanders	1-2K Words
League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC) Founded in 1929	1-2K Words
Red Power Movement/AIM Established from the 1960s-1970s	1-2K Words
Border Culture (1970s into 21 <sup>st</sup> Century)	1-2K Words
White Ethnic Identity Movements of the 1970s	1-2K Words
<b>IV. Key Moments</b>	500-1K Words
Rail Roads Recruit Asian American Laborers (1864-1869)	
WWII American Indian Veterans, “Code Talkers” (1942-1945)	
Japanese American Internment Camps (1942-1946)	

Puerto Rican Nationalists Attack Congress (1954)

United Farm Workers' Grape Boycott (1965-70)

Occupation of Alcatraz (1969)

**V. Intersections of Ethnic Identity Movements with other Reform Movements**

Ethnic Identity Movements and Civil Rights Movement 2-5K Words

Ethnic Identity Movements and Labor Movement 2-5K Words

**VI. Future of Ethnic Identity as Reform Movement**

Immigration Policy 2-5K Words

Debate continues over Native American Land Rights 2-5K Words

**VII. Author Suggested Illustrations, Tables, and Documents**

**Total Words** 27-55K Words