

## CHAPTER 5: ENVIRONMENTALISM

<b>I. Introductory Overview Essay</b>	5K Words
<b>II. Theory of Reform Movement</b>	
Socio-Economic Consequences of Sustainable Development	2-5K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Government and Economic Reforms to Prevent</li><li>• Ecological Collapse</li><li>• Social Ecology</li><li>• Eco-Anarchism, Green Anarchism, Green</li><li>• Syndicalism</li><li>• Liberal Environmentalism</li></ul>	
Relationship between Gender, Race, Ethnicity, and Class and Environmental Consciousness	2-5K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Eco-Feminism</li><li>• Environmentalism and Spirituality</li><li>• Deep Ecology</li></ul>	
<b>III. Historical Development of Environmentalism as Reform Movement</b>	
Early Preservationists Organizations	1-2K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Forestry Movement and Development of National Park System</li><li>• Wildlife Sanctuary Movement</li><li>• Conservation Movement in Progressive Era</li><li>• Sierra Club</li><li>• Audubon Society</li><li>• Environmental Defense Fund</li></ul>	
Rise of Environmental Consciousness	2-5K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Earth Day Celebrations (1970--)</li><li>• Love Canal (Corporate Polluted Land, Landfills)</li><li>• Environmental Protection Agency (and 1970s Federal Legislation)</li><li>• Global Warming Debate</li></ul>	
Alternative Environmental Projects	1-2K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Eco-Friendly Consumer Movement</li><li>• Alternative Energy Movement</li><li>• Sustainable Living Movement/Green Guild/Simple Living</li><li>• Homesteading Movement</li><li>• Bio-Genetics Resistance (Pharmaceutical and</li></ul>	

## Industrial Farming Resistance)

Emergence of Environmental Militancy 1-2K Words

- Greenpeace
- Anti-Nuclear Movement/ Three Mile Island
- Earth First/Eco-Anarchists
- Earth Liberation Front (ELF)
- Green Party/Green Politics
- Environmental Justice Movement

### **IV. Key Moments** 500-1K Words Each

Henry D. Thoreau publishes *Walden* (1854)

Battle of Hetch Hetchy Dam (1913-23)

Founding of the National Park System (1916)

Publication of *Silent Spring* (1962)

First Earth Day (1970)

Earth First's Anti-Logging Campaign (1985-87)

U.S. Fails To Ratify Kyoto Protocol (1997)

### **V. Intersection of Environmentalism with Other Reform Movements**

Environmentalism and Animal Rights, and Health Care Reform,  
and Women's Rights 2-5K Words

### **VI. Future of Reform Movement**

Debate over perceived resource shortages and  
environmental degradation and the appropriate solutions 2-5K Words

### **VII. Author Suggested Illustrations, Tables, and Documents**

**Total Words** 20.5-40K Words