

## CHAPTER 13: PROGRESSIVISM

<b>I. Introductory Overview Essay</b>	5K Words
<b>II. Theory of Progressivism as Reform Movement</b>	
Motivation for Progressive Reformism	2-5K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Middle Class Function as Agents of Change v. Agents of Social Control</li><li>• Pluralism</li><li>• Status Anxiety Theory</li><li>• Laissez-faire v. Government Regulation</li><li>• Marxism/Neo-Marxism</li></ul>	
Unintended Consequences of Progressive Reform	2-5K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Middle Class WASP Paternalism, Generating a New Class of Technocrats</li><li>• Elite Theory/Power Elite Theory</li><li>• Safeguarding Capitalism</li><li>• Corporatism</li></ul>	
<b>III. Historical Development of Progressivism as Reform Movement</b>	
Progressivism and Urban Reform Efforts	1-2K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Efforts to Reform Urban Political Corruption</li><li>• City Services Reform/City Manager Government</li></ul>	
Progressivism and reform of the Industrial Economy	1-2K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Industrial Efficiency/Welfare Capitalism/Scientific Management</li><li>• Attack upon Laissez-faire</li><li>• Trust-busting</li><li>• Expansion of Government Economic Regulatory Activism</li></ul>	
Middle Class as Agents of Reform	1-2K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Muckraking Journalism</li><li>• Progressive Education</li><li>• Social Work/Settlement House Movement</li><li>• Social Gospel Movement</li><li>• Professionalization of Middle Class Occupations</li></ul>	
Progressive and Reform of Government	1-2K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Democratizing the Political Process</li><li>• State Governments Used as “Laboratories for Democracy”</li><li>• “Bull Moose” Campaign</li></ul>	

- Women's Suffrage

Decline of Progressive Reform 1-2K Words

- WWI as Progressive Reform Generator
- Opposition to Progressivism's Liberal Interventionist foreign policy
- 1924 Progressive Campaign
- Post-1920s Progressivism in Decline

The New Deal and the Modern Welfare State as Revival of Progressivism 1-2K Words

- Public Relief
- Keynesianism
- Social Security
- 1960s Great Society
- Modern-Day Retreat from Welfare State

**IV. Key Moments** 500-1K Words Each

Jane Addams Founds Hull House (1889)

Upton Sinclair Publishes *The Jungle* (1906), Encouraging Theodore Roosevelt to Condemn Muckraking Journalism (1906)

Theodore Roosevelt Launches Bull Moose Campaign (1912)

**V. Intersection with Other Reform Movements**

Progressivism and Civil Rights Movement, Environmentalism, Labor Movement, Populism, Public Education Reform, Socialism/Political Radicalism, Temperance, and Women's Rights 2-5K Words

**VI. Future of the Progressive Reform Movement**

Persistence of Middle Class Leadership in Modern Reform Movements 2-5K Words

**VII. Author Suggested Illustrations, Tables, and Documents**

**Total Words** 20.5-39K Words