

## CHAPTER 11: PACIFISM/ANTI-WAR

<b>I. Introductory Overview Essay of Reform Movement</b>	5K Words
<b>II. Theory of Reform Movement</b>	
Political Economic Dimensions of War and Movement Reform	2-5K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Just/Unjust Wars</li><li>• Pluralism</li><li>• Movement Violence Against the State</li><li>• Anarchism</li><li>• Relationship between Capitalism and War</li><li>• Marxism, Neo-Marxism, Elite Theory, Corporatism</li><li>• Relationship between Motherhood and Peace</li><li>• Liberal Feminism and Agency Theory</li></ul>	
<b>III. Historical Development of Pacifism/Anti-War as Reform Movement</b>	
Origins of American Pacifism	1-2K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Quaker/Pietist Peace Tradition</li><li>• American Peace Society</li><li>• Non-Resistance</li></ul>	
Anti-War Movements in U.S. History	2-5K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Antislavery Opposition toward U.S.-Mexican War</li><li>• Leftist Opposition to U.S. Entry into WW I</li><li>• Anti-Militarism/Isolationism in 1930s</li><li>• Anti-Viet Nam War Movement</li><li>• Anti-Gulf War Movement, e.g. SANE/FREEZE</li><li>• Anti-Iraq War Movement, e.g. UFPJ/ANSWER</li></ul>	
Development of Conscientious Objector Rationale in 20 <sup>th</sup> Century	1-2K Words
WILPF-US	1-2K Words
Women's Strike for Peace/Anti-Nuclear Weapons Testing	1-2K Words
<b>IV. Key Moments</b>	500-1K Words Each
Imprisonment of Eugene V. Debs for Opposing U.S. Entry in WW I (1918)	
Selective Service Act Provides Conscientious Objector Status for All Religious Objectors (1940)	

SANE (later Peace Action) Founded to Try to End Nuclear Arms Race (1957)

Burning Draft Cards in Anti-Viet Nam War Protests (1966)

## **V. Intersection of Pacifism/Anti-War with Other Reform Movements**

Pacifism/Anti-War and Antislavery, Environmentalism, Human Rights, Labor Movement, Socialism/Political Radicalism, and Women's Rights 2-5K Words

## **VI. Future of Pacifism/Anti-War as Reform Movement**

Progressive Coalition Views Militarism as Obstacle to Movements for Social Justice 2-5K Words

## **VII. Author Suggested Illustrations, Tables, and Documents**

**Total Words** 18-35K Words